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Conditions in Chinghsing Coal Mines

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- The best portions of the Chinghsing (114-01, 38-00) coal mines are at Fenghuangshan (113-50, 37-21) and Hungchien (4767/3386), the best coal being produced at Hungchien.
- 2. The mine authorities regard the daily production statistics as a military secret, but estimates run about 1,500 tons daily. The coal mined each day is shipped to Shihchiachuang (114-28, 38-02) to be made into coke, and from there it is shipped to Anshan to be used in steel smelting. Since after the outbreak of the Korean war most heavy industrial plants moved to the interior, the Chinghsing coal has recently been shipped to Taiyuan (112-30, 37-42) for use in the arsenals there. Some, however, is stockpiled in Shihchiachuang. Since the Chinese Communists took over the mines none of the coal has ever been available for civilian use.
- 3. The manager of the Chinghsing mines is a Communist official named SHIH Ch'ing-huai (4258/3237/2849). He is assisted by a Soviet adviser, Kao-lin-szu-chi (7559/2651/2448/1015), who has a staff of more than ten experts. The mines employ more than 6,000 miners and 100 experts. The miners now work 12 hours a day and are allowed only 15 minutes' rest out of the pits at the end of each work period.

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